## Insights from an underwater imaging system: ZOOVIS deployments in the northern Gulf of Mexico and the Chesapeake Bay



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#### Why Use Imaging Systems?

- Save Time
  - Reduce lag between sampling and interpretation
  - Capitalize on opportunities at sea
- Additional Information
  - Scale of the individual
  - Documentation of fragile taxa/structures
  - Behavior and associations
- Collect Data with High Spatial Resolution
- Much more fun than nets or pumps!

#### **There's No Universal Net**



Image Credits: (Top Row) NOAA, Mar-Eco, WHOI, M. Benfield (Bottom Row) SIO, Palmer LTER, D. Haggarty (DFO Canada), NOAA, P. Wiebe (WHOI)

#### There's Also No Universal Imaging System





















Benfield et al. 2007 Oceanography

### Prior ZOOVIS Systems



















### **ZOOVIS-Deep Motivation and Funding**





#### Design

- Shadowgraph imaging
- 650 nm red LED
- 5 µs pulse width
- Long depth of field (Telecentric)
- Large image volume (~100 ml)
- 1.5 L s<sup>-1</sup>
- 12.5 micron pixel resolution





#### Design ...

- 5 megapixel 12 bit monochrome camera
- Single-board computer, 2 x 750 Gb HDD, strobe controller, power supplies
- Li-Ion Battery (8 h duration)
- WiFi or cabled communication for setup
- RBR CTD
- Housings 6000 m (viewports 2000 m)





### Estuarine Deployment



# **Estuarine Deployment**













### Chesapeake Bay Zooplankton



A-E: Chaetognaths; F: Juvenile Tautog; G-I: Liriope tetraphylla; J-M:Pleurobrachia pileus, N: Acartia?.



#### **Gulf of Mexico Deployments**

- 2012 and 2013 in northern Gulf of Mexico
- Profiles to 1500 m and towed deployments







### **Bubbles**



### Phytoplankton/Microzooplankton



### Trichodesmium



## Copepods



#### **Gelatinous Taxa**



## Appendicularians



## Chaetognaths



### Things you won't see with nets



## Lots of Unidentified Targets























### **Out-of-Focus Copepods**



### **Refocused Copepods**



### **Holographic Reconstruction**











#### Future Work

- System badly vandalized and not currently operational
- Repair and upgrade
- Analyze data collected in 2012 and 2013
- New software (Visual Spreadsheet) from Fluid Imaging Technology



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