

WGICA - ICES/PICES/PAME Working Group on Integrated Ecosystem Assessment (IEA) for the Central Arctic Ocean

2018/MA2/IEASG06 A Joint ICES/PICES/PAME Working Group on Integrated Ecosystem Assessment of the Central Arctic Ocean (WGICA), chaired by John Bengtson, USA, Sei-Ichi Saitoh, Japan, Lindal Jørgensen, Norway, and Martine van den Heuvel-Greve*, Netherlands, will work on ToRs and generate deliverables as listed in the Table below.

	MEETING DATES	VENUE	REPORTING DETAILS	COMMENTS (CHANGE IN CHAIR, ETC.)
Year 2019	8-10 May 2019	Sapporo, Japan	ICES Scientific Report by 1 September 2019	
Year 2020	27-29 April	Online meeting	ICES Scientific Report by 1 September 2020	Hein Rune Skjoldal, Norway and John Bengtson, USA as outgoing Chairs. Lis Lindal Jørgensen, Norway as incoming Chair
Year 2021	12-13 April 12-14 October	Online	Final ICES Scientific Report by 31 December 2021	Martine van den Heuvel-Greve, Netherlands, as incoming Chair

ToR descriptors

TOR	DESCRIPTION	BACKGROUND	SCIENCE PLAN CODES	DURATION	EXPECTED DELIVERABLES
a	Review and consider approaches and methodologies for conducting an IEA of the CAO ecosystem including Human Activities from the viewpoint of Climate and Vulnerability Assessments.	WGICA has produced a first version IEA report for the CAO. Before producing an updated and extended version, the basic approach and methodologies should again be considered.	2.2, 6.1, 6.5	Year 1	Report outcome in the 2019 interim report.
b	Review and report on ongoing and recent changes and events in the CAO associated with changes in sea ice, oceanographic circulation, and hydrographic properties	There is a need to follow developments in the CAO resulting from the predicted further loss of sea ice and other physical changes associated with global climate change.	1.1, 2.2, 6.5	Years 1-3	New information will be reported in interim reports in 2019 and 2020. A more full account will be given as part of a second version IEA report for the CAO in 2021.

c	Continue to examine effects of climate change on the CAO ecosystem by compiling and reviewing information on changes in response to the ongoing 'Great melt', and assess likely consequences to the CAO ecosystem of projected future changes associated with further loss of sea ice and other climate-related changes (i.e. a climate impact assessment).	This activity was started in the first 3-year period, and some information is included in the 2018 IEA report. There is a need to continue and carry out a more detailed assessment of the documented and/or inferred biological and ecological changes associated with the large physical changes that have already taken place (e.g. loss of half the area and ¾ of volume of summer sea ice).	1.1, 1.3, 6.1, 6.5	Years 1-3	Progress will be reported in interim reports in 2019 and 2020. A more full account will be given as part of the new version of the IEA report for the CAO in 2021.
d	Assess the potential effects on the CAO ecosystem of recent, ongoing and future climatic and oceanographic changes on Human activities (shipping, tourism, possible future fisheries, seabed exploitation of minerals and security) and recent on-going pollution (contaminant, garbage, and micro plastics)	This is a new activity which relates to assessment of pollution in the CAO. Pollution can be expected to be one of the more serious threat to the CAO ecosystem and should be included in an IEA.	2.1, 2.5, 6.1	Years 2, 3	Progress will be reported in interim report in 2020. Aspects of pollution will be included in the new IEA report for the CAO in 2021.
e	Review and report on new studies on fish of the CAO ecosystem (the High Seas).	The information on many parts of the CAO ecosystem is still limited. New information is expected to come over the next few years as research ice-breakers pay more attention and use scientific echosounders and other observation techniques to record fish and other organisms in the water column and at the seafloor.	5.2, 6.1, 6.5, 6.6	Years 1-3	Progress will be reported in interim reports in 2019 and 2020. A more full account will be given as part of the new version of the IEA report for the CAO in 2021.
e	Continue to identify priority research needs and monitor how identified knowledge gaps (needed to improve IEA and management effectiveness) are being addressed and filled.	A by-product of doing the first version IEA of the CAO is a priority list of research needs. It is necessary to monitor how knowledge gaps are filled that will improve new versions of IEA.	1.3, 2.2, 3.1, 6.1, 6.5	Years 2, 3	Progress will be reported in the interim report in 2020 and outcome reported in 2021.
f	Prepare an Ecosystem Overview for the CAO ecosystem	This will be an addition to the series of Ecosystem Overviews prepared by ICES.	6.5, 6.6	Years 2, 3	Draft version will be reported in the interim report in 2020 and final version reported in 2021.

Summary of the Work Plan

Year 1	Review IEA methodologies for IEA of the CAO. Review and report new information and changes in the CAO ecosystem.
Year 2	Review and report new information and changes in the CAO ecosystem. Address pathways and effects of contaminants, make an initial list of research needs, and prepare draft Ecosystem Overview.
Year 3	Prepare a second version IEA report for the CAO with information on status and trends, including impacts of climate change, pollution, and other relevant human pressures. Report on research needs and prepare final draft of Ecosystem Overview.

Supporting information

Priority	<p>WGICA is one of several groups in ICES that do integrated ecosystem assessments, which is one of the priority action areas for ICES. Being a WG for the central Arctic Ocean, WGICA also contributes to the Arctic research action area. Jointly sponsored by PICES and the PAME working group of the Arctic Council, WGICA represents a collaborative effort that links ICES work in the wider Arctic Mediterranean Sea (the Nordic Seas and the central Arctic Ocean) with expertise on the Pacific Arctic through PICES.</p> <p>The work planned in WGICA will directly address ICES science priority area 6 Developing tools, knowledge and evidence of effective conservation and management and some elements of priority area 2 (Understanding ecosystems) and 3 (Impacts of human activities).</p>
Scientific justification	<p>ICES IEA EGs provide science based assessments of ecosystem status, trends and vulnerabilities to support implementation of the ecosystem approach to management.</p> <p>ToR a – The CAO is a data-deficient system where much of the data and knowledge comes from research activities, while monitoring is a more limited source of information. Based on the first version IEA report for the CAO, as well as experiences from the other IEA WGs in ICES, the approach and methods for IEA for the CAO will be considered prior to producing a second version IEA report in 2021.</p> <p>ToR b – The CAO is on a trajectory of reduction of sea ice with considerable interannual variability. Trends and events will be reported to draw attention to the ongoing changes in the CAO.</p> <p>ToR c – The purpose and aim of this item is to provide a careful evaluation and summary of what we can say about the biological and ecological effects of climate change over the recent decades up to present. This can in turn be used for projections of likely effects of continued warming and loss of sea ice over next decades.</p> <p>ToR d – This item addresses pollution with focus on contaminant pathways (physical and biological) and potential effects in foodwebs of the CAO. The scale of activity will depend on the expertise available in the WG.</p> <p>ToR e – It is expected that new information will be forthcoming on occurrence of fish and other biota in the CAO from planned research activities. There is for instance increased awareness that scientific echosounders on research ice-breakers can provide valuable information. We will report on developments and include new information in the next IEA report.</p> <p>ToR d – This is an item meant to provide guidance to the research community at large on priority research issues to improve the knowledge base for continued IEA work.</p> <p>ToR e – This will add to the suit of Ecosystem Overviews prepared and published by ICES.</p>
Resource requirements	No major resourcing.
Participants	Experts from ICES, PICES, and PAME
Secretariat facilities	Support for meetings at ICES HQ, when appropriate.
Financial	No financial implications for ICES.
Linkages to ACOM and groups under ACOM	Link to ACOM through the development of Ecosystem Overviews and advice.

Linkages to other committees or groups

Within ICES links across all ICES IEA working groups and to HAPISG EGs on human pressures on marine ecosystems, such as pollution.

Linkages to other organizations

This is a joint ICES, PICES, and PAME WG.
